

CONTENTS

B	Rapporteur Member State summary, evaluation and assesement of the data and information	Page
B.1	Identity	1
B.1.1	Identity of the active substance (Annex IIA 1)	3
B.1.1.1	Name and address of applicant(s) for inclusion of the active substance in Annex I (Annex IIA 1.1)	3
B.1.1.2	Manufacturer of the active substance (Annex IIA 1.2)	3
B.1.1.3	ISO common name and synonyms (Annex IIA 1.3)	4
B.1.1.4	Chemical name (Annex IIA 1.4)	4
B.1.1.5	Manufacturer's development code number (Annex IIA 1.5)	4
B.1.1.6	CAS, EEC and CIPAC numbers (Annex IIA 1.6)	4
B.1.1.7	Molecular formula, molecular mass and structural formula (Annex IIA 1.7)	4
B.1.1.8	Method or methods of manufacture (Annex IIA 1.8)	4
B.1.1.9	Specification of the purity of the active substance (Annex IIA 1.9)	4
B.1.1.10	Identity of inactive isomers, impurities and additives (Annex IIA 1.10)	4
B.1.1.11	Analytical profile of batches (Annex IIA 1.11)	5
B.1.2	Identity of the plant protection products (Annex IIIA 1)	6
B.1.2.1	Current, former and proposed trade names and development code numbers (Annex IIIA 1.3)	6
B.1.2.2	Manufacturer or manufacturers of the plant protection products (Annex IIIA 1.2)	6
B.1.2.3	Type of the preparations and code (Annex IIIA 1.5)	7
B.1.2.4	Function (Annex IIIA 1.6)	7
B.1.2.5	Composition of the preparation (Annex IIIA 1.4)	7
B.1.3	References relied on	7
B.2	Physical and chemical properties	9
B.2.1	Physical and chemical properties of the active substance (Annex IIA 2)	11
B.2.1.1	Melting point, freezing point or solidification point (Annex IIA 2.1.1)	11
B.2.1.2	Boiling Point (Annex IIA 2.1.2)	11
B.2.1.3	Temperature of decomposition or sublimation (Annex IIA 2.1.3)	11
B.2.1.4	Relative density (Annex IIA 2.2)	12
B.2.1.5	Vapour pressure (Annex IIA 2.3.1)	12

B.2.1.6	Volatility, Henry's law constant (Annex IIA 2.3.2)	12
B.2.1.7	Physical state (Annex IIA 2.4.1)	13
B.2.1.8	Colour (Annex IIA 2.4.1)	13
B.2.1.9	Odour (Annex IIA 2.4.2)	13
B.2.1.10	Spectra of the active substance (Annex IIA 2.5.1)	14
B.2.1.11	Spectra for impurities (Annex IIA 2.5.2)	15
B.2.1.12	Solubility in water (Annex IIA 2.6)	15
B.2.1.13	Solubility in organic solvents (Annex IIA 2.7)	16
B.2.1.14	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Annex IIA 2.8)	16
B.2.1.15	Hydrolysis rate at pH 4, 7 and 9 under sterile conditions in the absence of light (Annex IIA 2.9.1)	17
B.2.1.16	Direct phototransformation of purified a.s. in water using artificial light under sterile conditions (Annex IIA 2.9.2)	18
B.2.1.17	Quantum yield of direct phototransformation (Annex IIA 2.9.3)	20
B.2.1.18	Dissociation in water of purified a.s.(Annex IIA 2.9.4)	21
B.2.1.19	Estimated photochemical oxidative degradation (Annex IIA 2.10)	21
B.2.1.20	Flammability (Annex IIA 2.11.1)	21
B.2.1.21	Auto-flammability (Annex IIA 2.11.2)	21
B.2.1.22	Flash point (Annex IIA 2.12)	21
B.2.1.23	Explosive properties (Annex IIA 2.13)	22
B.2.1.24	Surface tension (Annex IIA 2.14)	22
B.2.1.25	Oxidizing properties (Annex IIA 2.15)	23
	Physical and chemical properties of metabolites of pyraflufen-ethyl	25
B.2.2	Physical and chemical properties of the plant protection products (Annex IIIA 2)	27
B.2.2.1	Physical state (Annex IIIA 2.1)	27
B.2.2.2	Colour (Annex IIIA 2.1)	27
B.2.2.3	Odour (Annex IIIA 2.1)	27
B.2.2.4	Explosive properties (Annex IIIA 2.2.1)	27
B.2.2.5	Oxidizing properties (Annex IIIA 2.2.2)	28
B.2.2.6	Flash point (Annex IIIA 2.3)	28
B.2.2.7	Flammability (Annex IIIA 2.3)	28
B.2.2.8	Auto-flammability (Annex IIIA 2.3)	28
B.2.2.9	Acidity or alkalinity and pH value (Annex IIIA 2.4.1)	29

B.2.2.10	pH of a 1 % aqueous dilution, emulsion or dispersion (Annex IIIA 2.4.2)	29
B.2.2.11	Kinematic viscosity (Annex IIIA 2.5.1)	29
B.2.2.12	Viscosity (Annex IIIA 2.5.2)	29
B.2.2.13	Surface tension (Annex IIIA 2.5.3)	29
B.2.2.14	Relative density (Annex IIIA 2.6.1)	30
B.2.2.15	Bulk or tap density (Annex IIIA 2.6.2)	30
B.2.2.16	Stability after storage for 14 days at 54 °C (Annex IIIA 2.7.1)	31
B.2.2.17	Stability after storage for other periods and temperatures (Annex IIIA 2.7.1)	31
B.2.2.18	Minimum content after heat stability testing (Annex IIIA 2.7.1)	32
B.2.2.19	Effect of low temperature on stability (Annex IIIA 2.7.2)	32
B.2.2.20	Shelf life (Annex IIIA 2.7.3)	33
B.2.2.21	Wettability (Annex IIIA 2.8.1)	33
B.2.2.22	Persistent foaming (Annex IIIA 2.8.2)	33
B.2.2.23	Suspensibility (Annex IIIA 2.8.3)	34
B.2.2.24	Spontaneity of dispersion (Annex IIIA 2.8.3)	34
B.2.2.25	Dilution stability (Annex IIIA 2.8.4)	34
B.2.2.26	Dry sieve test and wet sieve test (Annex IIIA 2.8.5)	34
B.2.2.27	Size distribution of particles - Nominal size range of particles (Annex IIIA 2.8.6.1)	35
B.2.2.28	Dust content and particle size of dust (Annex IIIA 2.8.6.2)	35
B.2.2.29	Friability and attrition characteristics of granules (Annex IIIA 2.8.6.3)	35
B.2.2.30	Emulsifiability, emulsion stability and re-emulsifiability (Annex IIIA 2.8.7.1)	35
B.2.2.31	Stability of emulsions (Annex IIIA 2.8.7.2)	35
B.2.2.32	Flowability (Annex IIIA 2.8.8.1)	36
B.2.2.33	Pourability (including rinsed residue) (Annex IIIA 2.8.8.2)	36
B.2.2.34	Dustability following accelerated storage (Annex IIIA 2.8.8.3)	36
B.2.2.35	Physical compatibility of tank mixes (Annex IIIA 2.9.1)	36
B.2.2.36	Chemical compatibility of tank mixes (Annex IIIA 2.9.2)	36
B.2.2.37	Distribution and adhesion (Annex IIIA 2.10)	36
B.2.3	References relied on	38
B.3	Data on application and further information	41
B.3.1	Data on application relevant to the active substance (Annex IIA 3.1 to 3.6)	43

B.3.1.1	Function (Annex IIA 3.1)	43
B.3.1.2	Effects on harmful organisms (Annex IIA 3.2.1)	43
B.3.1.3	Translocation in plants (Annex IIA 3.2.2)	43
B.3.1.4	Fields of use (Annex IIA 3.3)	43
B.3.1.5	Pests controlled and crops protected (Annex IIA 3.4.1, 3.4.2)	43
B.3.1.6	Effects achieved - mode of action (Annex IIA 3.4.3, 3.5.1)	43
B.3.1.7	Information relative to the formation of active metabolites and degradation products (Annex IIA 3.5.2, 3.5.3)	43
B.3.1.8	Information to the possible occurrence of the development of resistance or cross-resistance (Annex IIA 3.6)	44
B.3.2	Data on application relevant to the plant protection product (Annex IIIA 3)	45
B.3.2.1	Fields of uses (Annex IIIA 3.1)	45
B.3.2.2	Nature of the effects on harmful organisms (Annex IIIA 3.2)	45
B.3.2.3	Pests controlled and crops protected (Annex IIIA 3.3)	45
	Rate of application (Annex IIIA 3.4)	45
	Concentration of active substance in material used (Annex IIIA 3.5)	45
	Description of the method of application, type of equipment used and type and volume of diluent per unit of area or volume (Annex IIIA 3.6)	45
	Number and timing of applications and duration of protection afforded and their timing (Annex IIIA 3.7)	45
B.3.2.4	Minimum waiting periods or other precautions between last application and sowing or planting succeeding crops - Limitations on choice of succeeding crops (Annex IIIA 3.8)	47
B.3.2.5	Proposed instructions for use as printed, or to be printed, on labels (Document C)	47
B.3.3	Summary of data on application	47
B.3.4	Further information on the active substance (Annex IIA 3.7 to 3.9)	48
B.3.4.1	Recommended methods and precautions relating to handling, warehouse storage, user level storage, transport, fire (Annex IIA 3.7)	48
B.3.4.2	Procedures for destruction or decontamination of the active substance	48
B.3.4.2.1	Controlled incineration - Pyrolytic behaviour under controlled conditions at 800°C (Annex IIA 3.8.1)	48
B.3.4.2.2	Methods other than controlled incineration for disposal of the active substance, contaminated packaging and contaminated materials (Annex IIA 3.8.2)	49
B.3.4.3	Methods for decontamination of water in the case of accident (Annex IIA 3.9)	49

B.3.5	Further information on the plant protection product (Annex IIIA 4)	50
B.3.5.1	Packagings, suitability of the packaging material to its content (Annex IIIA 4.1)	50
B.3.5.1.1	Description and specification of the packaging : materials used, manner of construction, size, capacity, size of openings, types of closure and seal (Annex IIIA 4.1.1)	50
B.3.5.1.2	Suitability of the packaging and closures (Annex IIIA 4.1.2)	50
B.3.5.1.3	Resistance of the packaging material to its contents (Annex IIIA 4.1.3)	50
B.3.5.2	Procedures for cleaning application equipment and protective clothing (Annex IIIA 4.2)	50
B.3.5.3	Re-entry intervals, waiting periods and other precautions to protect man, livestock and the environment	51
B.3.5.3.1	Pre-harvest intervals, re-entry periods or withholding periods to minimize residues in crops, plants, plant products, treated areas or spaces (Annex IIIA 4.3.1)	51
B.3.5.3.2	Information on any specific agricultural, plant health or environmental conditions under which the preparation may or may not be used (Annex IIIA 4.3.2)	52
B.3.5.4	Recommended methods and precautions concerning handling procedures to minimize the risks relating to warehouse storage, user level storage, transport, fire - Detailed procedures for use in the event of an accident during transport, storage or use (Annex IIIA 4.4 and 4.5)	52
B.3.5.5	Procedures for destruction or decontamination of the formulation and its packaging	53
B.3.5.5.1	Neutralization procedures for use in the event of accidental spillages (Annex IIIA 4.6.1)	53
B.3.5.5.2	Controlled incineration - Pyrolytic behaviour of the formulation under controlled conditions at 800° C (Annex IIIA 4.6.2)	53
B.3.5.5.3	Methods other than controlled incineration for disposal of the plant protection product, contaminated packaging and contaminated materials (Annex IIIA 4.6.3)	53
B.3.6	References relied on	54
	Appendix A : Authorizations - Registrations	55
	Appendix B : Material Safety Data Sheets	59
B.4	Methods of analysis	63
B.4.1	Analytical methods for formulation analysis	65
B.4.1.1	Analytical methods for the determination of pure active substance in the active substance as manufactured (Annex IIA 4.1.1)	65
B.4.1.2	Analytical methods for the determination of isomers, impurities and	66

	additives in the active substance as manufactured (Annex IIA 4.1.2)	
B.4.1.3	Analytical methods for the determination of pure active substance in plant protection products (Annex IIIA 5.1.1)	68
B.4.1.4	Analytical methods for the determination of isomers, impurities, additives and formulants in plant protection products (Annex IIIA 5.1.2)	68
B.4.2	Analytical methods (residue) for food and feed (Annex IIA 4.2.1; Annex IIIA 5.2.1)	69
B.4.2.1	Analytical methods (residue) for target crops	69
B.4.2.2	Analytical methods (residue) for food of animal origin	71
B.4.3	Analytical methods (residue) in soil, water, air (Annex IIA 4.2.2 to 4.2.4; Annex IIIA 5.2.2 to 5.2.4)	72
B.4.3.1	Analytical methods for soil (Annex IIA 4.2.2; Annex IIIA 5.2.2)	72
B.4.3.2	Analytical methods for water (Annex IIA 4.2.3; Annex IIIA 5.2.3)	73
B.4.3.3	Analytical methods for air (Annex IIA 4.2.4; Annex IIIA 5.2.4)	74
B.4.4	Analytical methods (residue) wildlife and for use in support of diagnostic and therapeutic regimes (Annex IIA 4.2.5; Annex IIIA 5.2.5)	75
B.4.5	Evaluation and assessment	77
B.4.5.1	Evaluation and assessment of analytical methods for formulation analysis	77
B.4.5.2	Evaluation and assessment of analytical methods (residue) in food and feed	78
B.4.5.3	Evaluation and assessment of analytical methods (residue) in soil, water and air	79
B.4.5.4	Evaluation and assessment of analytical methods (residue) wildlife and for use in support of diagnostic and therapeutic regimes	79
B.4.6	References relied on	80
B.5	Toxicology and metabolism	83
B.5.1	Absorption, distribution, excretion and metabolism in rats (toxicokinetics) (Annex IIA 5.1)	85
B.5.2	Acute toxicity including irritancy and skin sensitization (Annex IIA 5.2)	95
B.5.2.1	Acute oral toxicity (Annex IIA 5.2.1)	96
B.5.2.2	Acute percutaneous toxicity (Annex IIA 5.2.2)	96
B.5.2.3	Acute inhalation toxicity (Annex IIA 5.2.3)	97
B.5.2.4	Skin irritation (Annex IIA 5.2.4)	97
B.5.2.5	Eye irritation (Annex IIA 5.2.5)	98
B.5.2.6	Skin sensitization (Annex IIA 5.2.6)	98
B.5.2.7	Summary of acute toxicity (Annex IIA 5.2)	100
B.5.3	Short-term toxicity (Annex IIA 5.3)	101

B.5.3.1	Oral 28-day toxicity (Annex IIA 5.3.1)	101
B.5.3.2.1	Oral 90-day toxicity (rat) (Annex IIA 5.3.2)	105
B.5.3.2.2	Oral 90-day toxicity (dog) (Annex IIA 5.3.2)	108
B.5.3.2.3	Oral 1 year toxicity (dog) (Annex IIA 5.3.2)	109
B.5.3.3.1	28-day inhalation toxicity (rat) (Annex IIA 5.3.3)	109
B.5.3.3.2	90-day inhalation toxicity (rat) (Annex IIA 5.3.3)	109
B.5.3.3.3	Percutaneous 21-day toxicity (rat) (Annex IIA 5.3.3)	109
B.5.3.3.4	90-day dermal toxicity (rat) (Annex IIA 5.3.3)	109
B.5.3.3.5	Summary of the short-term toxicity studies of Ziram (Annex IIA 5.3.3)	110
B.5.4	Genotoxicity (Annex IIA 5.4)	111
B.5.4.1	<i>In vitro</i> genotoxicity testing (Annex IIA 5.4.1)	111
B.5.4.1.1	Gene mutation test in bacterial cells (Annex IIA 5.4.1)	111
B.5.4.1.2	Gene mutation test in mammalian cells (Annex IIA 5.4.1)	111
B.5.4.1.3	<i>In vitro</i> chromosome aberration assay on human lymphocytes (Annex IIA 5.4.1)	112
B.5.4.1.4	Assay for other effects on the genetic material (Annex IIA 5.4.1)	113
B.5.4.2	<i>In vivo</i> genotoxicity testing (somatic cells) (Annex IIA 5.4.2)	114
B.5.4.2.1	<i>In vivo</i> mammalian bone-marrow micronucleus test (Annex IIA 5.4.2)	114
B.5.4.2.2	<i>In vivo</i> unscheduled DNA synthesis test with mammalian liver cells (Annex IIA 5.4.2)	114
B.5.4.3	<i>In vivo</i> studies in germ cells (Annex IIA 5.4.3)	115
B.5.4.4	Summary of genotoxicity (Annex IIA 5.4)	116
B.5.5	Long-term toxicity and carcinogenicity (Annex IIA 5.5)	117
B.5.5.1	Long-term (2 years) oral toxicity in the rat (Annex IIA 5.5)	117
B.5.5.2	Carcinogenicity study in the rat (Annex IIA 5.5)	121
B.5.5.3	Carcinogenicity study in the mouse (Annex IIA 5.5)	121
B.5.5.4	Mechanism of action and supporting data (Annex IIA 5.5)	123
B.5.5.5	Summary of long-term oral toxicity (Annex IIA 5.5)	124
B.5.6	Reproductive toxicity (Annex IIA 5.6)	125
B.5.6.1.1	Two generation reproductive toxicity in the rat (Annex IIA 5.6.1)	125
B.5.6.1.2	Supplementary studies (Annex IIA 5.6.1)	127
B.5.6.2.1	Teratogenicity test by the oral route in the rat (Annex IIA 5.6.2)	127
B.5.6.2.2	Teratogenicity test by the oral route in the rabbit (Annex IIA 5.6.2)	128
B.5.6.2.3	Summary of reproductive and development toxicity	130

B.5.7	Delayed neurotoxicity (Annex IIA 5.7)	130
B.5.8	Further toxicological studies (Annex IIA 5.8)	131
B.5.8.1	Summary of further toxicological studies (Annex IIA 5.8)	140
B.5.9	Medical data (Annex IIA 5.9)	141
B.5.9.1	Report on medical surveillance on manufacturing plant personnel (Annex IIA 5.9.1)	141
B.5.9.2	Report on clinical cases and poisoning incidents (Annex IIA 5.9.2)	141
B.5.9.3	Observations on exposure of the general population and epidemiological studies (Annex IIA 5.9.3)	141
B.5.9.4	Clinical signs and symptoms of poisoning and details of clinical tests (Annex IIA 5.9.5)	142
B.5.9.5	First aid measures - Therapeutic regimes (Annex IIA 5.9.5)	142
B.5.9.6.1	Expected effects and duration of poisoning as a function of the type, level and duration of exposure or ingestion (Annex IIA 5.9.6)	142
B.5.9.6.2	Expected effects and duration of poisoning as a function of varying time periods between exposure or ingestion and commencement of treatment (Annex IIA 5.9.6)	143
B.5.10	Summary of mammalian toxicology and proposed ADI, AOEL and drinking water limit (Annex IIA 5.10)	144
B.5.10.1	Establishment of an Acceptable Daily Intake (ADI)	146
B.5.10.2	Establishment of an Acceptable Operator Exposure Level (AOEL)	146
B.5.10.3	Establishment of the drinking water limit	147
B.5.11	Acute toxicity including irritancy and skin sensitization of the preparations (Annex IIIA 7.1)	148
B.5.11.1	Acute oral toxicity (Annex IIIA 7.1.1.1)	148
B.5.11.2	Acute percutaneous toxicity (Annex IIIA 7.1.2)	148
B.5.11.3	Acute inhalation toxicity to rats (Annex IIIA 7.1.3)	148
B.5.11.4	Skin irritation (Annex IIIA 7.1.4)	149
B.5.11.5	Eye Irritation (Annex IIIA 7.1.5)	149
B.5.11.6	Skin sensitization (Annex IIIA 7.1.6)	149
B.5.11.7	Additional studies for combinations of plant protection products (tests as at points 7.1.1 to 7.1.6) (Annex IIIA 7.1.7)	150
B.5.12	Dermal absorption	150
B.5.12.1	Dermal absorption, <i>in vivo</i> in the rat (Annex IIIA 7.3)	150
B.5.12.2	Comparative dermal absorption, <i>in vitro</i> using rat and human skin (Annex IIIA 7.3)	150
B.5.13	Toxicological data on non active substances (Annex IIIA 7.4 and point 4 of the introduction)	150

B.5.14	Summary of toxicity of the formulation	150
B.5.15	Exposure data (Annex IIIA 7.2)	151
B.5.15.1	Estimation of operator exposure (Annex IIIA 7.2.1.1)	151
B.5.15.2	Measurement of operator exposure (Annex IIIA 7.2.1.2)	152
B.5.15.3	Estimation of bystander exposure (Annex IIIA 7.2.2)	153
B.5.15.4	Estimation of worker exposure (Annex IIIA 7.2.3.1)	153
B.5.15.5	Measurement of worker exposure (Annex IIIA 7.2.3.2)	153
B.5.16	References relied on	154
	Appendix C : Estimation of the operator exposure	161
B.6	Residue data	169
B.6.1	Metabolism, distribution and expression of residues in plants (Annex IIA 6.1)	171
B.6.2	Metabolism, distribution and expression of residues in livestock (Annex IIA 6.2)	173
B.6.3	Definition of the residue	173
B.6.4	Use pattern	173
B.6.5	Identification of critical GAPs	174
B.6.6	Residues resulting from supervised trials (Annex IIA 6.3; Annex IIIA 8.1)	174
B.6.6.1	Residues resulting from supervised trials - winter wheat	174
B.6.6.2	Residues resulting from supervised trials - winter barley	175
B.6.6.3	Residues resulting from supervised trials - winter rye	175
B.6.7	Effects of industrial processing and/or household preparation on the residue (Annex IIA 6.5; Annex IIIA 8.4)	176
B.6.8	Livestock feeding studies (Annex IIA 6.4; Annex IIIA 8.3)	176
B.6.9	Residues in succeeding or rotational crops (Annex IIA 6.6; Annex IIIA 8.5)	177
B.6.10	Proposed pre-harvest intervals, re-entry intervals or withholding periods to minimize residues in crops, plants, plant products, treated areas or spaces (Annex IIA 6.8; Annex IIIA 8.7)	178
B.6.11	Estimates of the potential and actual exposure through diet and other means (Annex IIA 6.9; Annex IIIA 8.8)	178
B.6.12	Community MRLs and MRLs in EU Member States (Document E-4)	179
B.6.13	Proposed MRLs and justification and for the acceptability of those residues (Annex IIA 6.7; Annex IIIA 8.6)	180

B.6.14	Stability of residue during storage	180
B.6.15	Summary and evaluation of residue behaviour	182
B.6.15	References relied on	183
	Appendix D : Metabolic pathway in rats and in plants	185
	Appendix E : Chemical names of synthetic reference compounds	189
	Appendix F : Residue data from supervised trials	193
B.7	Environmental fate and behaviour	213
B.7.1	Route and rate of degradation in soil (Annex IIA 7.1.1; Annex IIIA 9.1.1)	215
B.7.1.1	Route of degradation (Annex IIA 7.1.1.1)	215
B.7.1.1.1	Aerobic degradation in soil (Annex IIA 7.1.1.1.1)	215
B.7.1.1.2	Anaerobic degradation in soil (Annex IIA 7.1.1.1.2)	218
B.7.1.1.3	Soil photolysis (Annex IIA 7.1.1.1.2)	221
B.7.1.2	Rate of degradation (Annex IIA 7.1.1.2.1; Annex IIIA 9.1.1.1.1)	223
B.7.1.2.1	Aerobic degradation	223
B.7.1.2.2	Anaerobic degradation	230
B.7.1.3	Field studies (Annex IIA 7.1.1.2.2; Annex IIIA 9.1.1.2)	232
B.7.1.3.1	Soil dissipation testing	232
B.7.1.3.2	Soil residue testing - soil accumulation testing	235
B.7.2	Adsorption, desorption and mobility in soil (Annex IIA 7.1.2 and 7.1.3; Annex IIIA 9.1.2)	236
B.7.2.1	Adsorption and desorption of the active substance and relevant metabolites (Annex IIA 7.1.2)	236
B.7.2.2	Column leaching studies with the active substance and relevant metabolites (Annex IIA 7.1.3.1; Annex IIIA 9.1.2.1)	238
B.7.2.3	Aged residue column leaching (Annex IIA 7.1.3.2; Annex IIIA 9.1.2.1)	240
B.7.2.4	Lysimeter and field leaching studies (Annex IIA 7.1.3.3; Annex IIIA 9.1.2.2)	241
B.7.3	Summary of behaviour in soil and predicted environmental concentration in soil (PECs) and in ground water (PECgw) (Annex IIIA 9.1.3, Annex IIIA 9.2.1)	242
B.7.4	Fate and behaviour in water (Annex IIA 7.2.1; Annex IIIA 9.2)	249
B.7.4.1	Hydrolysis rate of relevant metabolites, degradation and reaction products (Annex IIA 7.2.1.1)	249
B.7.4.2	Direct phototransformation of relevant metabolites, degradation and reac-	249

	tion products in water (Annex IIA 7.2.1.2)	
B.7.4.3	Ready biodegradability of the active substance (Annex IIA 7.2.1.3.1)	250
B.7.4.4	Water/sediment study (Annex IIA 7.2.1.3.2)	250
B.7.4.5	Degradation in the saturated zone of active substance, metabolites, degradation and reaction products (Annex IIA 7.2.1.4)	252
B.7.5	Impact on water treatment procedures (Annex IIIA 9.2.2)	253
B.7.6	Summary of behaviour in water and predicted environmental concentrations in surface water (PEC _{sw}) (Annex IIIA 9.2.3)	254
B.7.7	Fate and behaviour in air (Annex IIA 7.2.2; Annex IIIA 9.3)	256
B.7.8	Summary of behaviour in air and predicted environmental concentrations in air (PEC _a) (Annex IIIA 9.3)	256
B.7.9	Definition of the residue (Annex IIA 7.3)	256
B.7.10	References relied on	257
B.8	Ecotoxicology	261
B.8.1	Effects on birds (Annex IIA 8.1; Annex IIIA 10.1)	263
B.8.1.1	Acute oral toxicity (Annex IIA 8.1.1)	263
B.8.1.2	Avian dietary toxicity (5day) (Annex IIA 8.1.2)	263
B.8.1.3	Subchronic and reproductive toxicity (Annex IIA 8.1.3)	264
B.8.1.4	Acute oral toxicity of the preparations (Annex IIIA 10.1.1)	266
B.8.1.5	Supervised cage or field trials (Annex IIIA 10.1.2)	266
B.8.1.6	Acceptance of bait, granules or treated seeds by birds (palatability test) (Annex IIIA 10.1.3)	266
B.8.1.7	Effects of secondary poisoning (Annex IIIA 10.1.4)	266
B.8.1.8	Summary of effects to birds - exposure and risk assessment for birds (Annex IIIA 10.1)	266
B.8.2	Effects on aquatic organisms (fish, aquatic invertebrates, algae) (Annex IIA 8.2; Annex IIIA 10.2)	268
B.8.2.1	Acute toxicity of the active substance and metabolites, degradation or reaction products to fish (Annex IIA 8.2.1)	268
B.8.2.2	Fish early life stage toxicity (Annex IIA 8.2.2.1)	270
B.8.2.3	Fish juvenile growth test (Annex IIA 8.2.2.2)	270
B.8.2.4	Fish life cycle test (Annex IIA 8.2.2.3)	270
B.8.2.5	Bioaccumulation potential in fish (Annex IIA 8.2.3)	271
B.8.2.6	Acute toxicity to invertebrates (Annex IIA 8.2.4)	272
B.8.2.7	Chronic toxicity to aquatic invertebrates (Annex IIA 8.2.5)	273

B.8.2.8	Effects on algal growth (Annex IIA 8.2.6)	274
B.8.2.9	Effects on sediment dwelling organisms (Annex IIA 8.2.7)	278
B.8.2.10	Effects on aquatic plants (Annex IIA 8.2.8)	279
B.8.2.11	Acute toxicity of the preparations (Annex IIIA 10.2.1)	279
B.8.2.12	Microcosm and mesocosm study (Annex IIIA 10.2.2)	282
B.8.2.13	Residue data in fish (Annex IIIA 10.2.3)	282
B.8.2.14	Supplementary studies of toxicity to fish and aquatic invertebrates (Annex IIIA 10.2.4)	282
B.8.2.15	Summary of effects to water organisms (Annex IIA 8.2, Annex IIIA 10.2)	283
B.8.2.16	Exposure and risk assessment for aquatic organisms (Annex IIIA 10.2)	284
B.8.3	Effects on other terrestrial vertebrates (Annex IIIA 10.3.1)	285
B.8.4	Effects on bees (Annex IIA 8.3.1; Annex IIIA 10.3.2)	286
B.8.4.1	Acute toxicity to bees (Annex IIA 8.3.1.1)	286
B.8.4.2	Bee brood feeding test (Annex IIA 8.3.1.2)	287
B.8.4.3	Acute toxicity of the preparations to bees (Annex IIIA 10.4.1)	287
B.8.4.4	Effects on bees of residues on crops (Annex IIIA 10.4.2)	287
B.8.4.5	Cage tests (Annex IIIA 10.4.3)	287
B.8.4.6	Field tests to investigate special effects (Annex IIIA 10.4.4)	287
B.8.4.7	Tunnel testing to investigate effects of feeding on contaminated honey (Annex IIIA 10.4.5)	287
B.8.4.8	Exposure and risk assessment for bees (Annex IIIA 10.4)	287
B.8.5	Effects on other arthropods species (Annex IIA 8.3.2; Annex IIIA 10.5)	288
B.8.5.1	Effects of the active substance on non-target terrestrial arthropods (Annex IIA 8.3.2)	288
B.8.5.2	Effects of the formulations on non-target terrestrial arthropods (laboratory, semi-field tests) (Annex IIIA 10.5.1)	288
B.8.5.3	Effects of the formulations on non-target terrestrial arthropods (field tests) (Annex IIIA 10.5.2)	292
B.8.5.4	Summary of effects, exposure and risk assessment for non-target terrestrial arthropods	292
B.8.6	Effects on earthworms (Annex IIA 8.4; Annex IIIA 10.3.6)	293
B.8.6.1	Acute toxicity to earthworms (Annex IIA 8.4.1)	293
B.8.6.2	Sublethal effects on earthworms (Annex IIA 8.4.2)	293
B.8.6.3	Acute toxicity of the formulations to earthworms (Annex IIIA 10.6.1.1)	293
B.8.6.4	Sublethal effects of the formulation on earthworms (Annex IIIA 10.6.1.2)	294
B.8.6.5	Field tests - residue content of earthworms (Annex IIIA 10.6.1.3)	294

B.8.6.6	Summary and risk assessment for earthworms (Annex IIIA 10.6.1.1)	294
B.8.7	Effects on other soil non-target macro-organisms (Annex IIIA 10.6.2)	295
B.8.8	Effects on soil non-target micro-organisms (Annex IIA 8.5; Annex IIIA 10.7)	295
B.8.8.1	Impact of the active substance on soil microbial activity (Annex IIA 8.5)	295
B.8.8.2	Impact of the formulations on soil microbial activity (laboratory) (Annex IIIA 10.7.1)	296
B.8.8.3	Further laboratory, glasshouse or field testing to investigate impact on soil microbial activity (Annex IIIA 10.7.2)	297
B.8.8.4	Summary of studies on non-target micro-organisms - exposure and risk assessment for non-target micro-organisms	298
B.8.9	Effects on other non-target organisms (flora and fauna) believed to be at risk (Annex IIA 8.6; Annex IIIA 10.8)	298
B.8.10	Effects on biological methods of sewage treatment (Annex IIA 8.7)	298
B.8.11	References relied on	299
B.9	Proposals for classification and labelling	305
B.9.1	Proposals for the classification and labelling of the active substance (Annex IIA 10)	307
B.9.2	Proposals for the classification and labelling the formulation (Annex IIIA 12.3)	308
	Appendix G : Standard terms and abbreviations	309
	Appendix H : Preparation (Formulation) types and codes	321